

TABLE 3.2**CORRUPTION IN THE EDUCATION SECTOR**

<i>Student–Teacher</i>	<i>Payer–School</i>	<i>School–Supplier</i>	<i>Within school or Ministry</i>
Bribes for admission and grades	Ghost schools and ghost teachers	Kickbacks for construction	Sale of jobs and promotions and transfers
Sale of exam papers	Inflating number of students to get reimbursements	Kickbacks for construction or for purchase orders for equipment, meals and cleaning services	Fraudulent billing for expenses
Absenteeism and induced demand for private tuition	Loan officers bribed to give loans to rich students or non-students	Bribes for approval of textbooks	Prioritising expenditures where the rent seeking potential is high.

Source: Azfar and Azfar 2007.