

**TABLE 3.1****CORRUPTION IN THE HEALTH SECTOR**

<i>Patient-Doctor</i>	<i>Payer-Hospital</i>	<i>Hospital-Supplier</i>	<i>Within hospital/ Ministry</i>
Bribes for treatment	Fraudulent billing for fictional treatment	Kickbacks for purchase orders for drugs, equipment, supplies, meals and cleaning services	Sale of jobs and promotions and transfers
Induced demand for unnecessary procedures (e.g. caesarean deliveries)	Patients with coverage get procedure and prescription	Bribes for approval of drugs	Theft of funds
Diluted vaccines		Doctors bribed by drug companies for prescribing their drugs	Theft of supplies

*Source:* Azfar and Azfar 2007.